

LIST OF EXTINCT BIRDS IN THE HOLOCENE

© Swedish Taxonomic Committee, BirdLife Sverige 2024

Systematics and inclusion in list follows Gill et al. (2023) and Tyrberg (2009), unless otherwise stated. For recent extinctions, status follows IUCN.

Last revised 3 February 2024
Contact: tk@birdlife.se • [List of references](#)

Scientific name	English name	Swedish name	Authority	Notes
Struthionidae	Ostriches	strutsar		
<i>Struthio anderssoni</i>	East Asian Ostrich	gobistruts	Lowe & Bate, 1931	
Aepyornithidae †	Elephant Birds	elefantfåglar		
<i>Aepyornis maximus</i>	Giant Elephant Bird	jätteelefantfågel	Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1851	#1
<i>Aepyornis hildebrandti</i>	Hildebrandt's Elephant Bird	större elefantfågel	Burckhardt, 1893	#2
<i>Mullerornis modestus</i>	Lesser Elephant Bird	mindre elefantfågel	Milne-Edwards & Grandidier, 1894	#2, #3
Megalapterygidae †	Upland Moa	höglandsmoafåglar		
<i>Megalapteryx didinus</i>	Upland Moa	höglandsmoa	(Owen, 1883)	
Dinornithidae †	Giant Moas	jättemoafåglar		
<i>Dinornis novaezealandiae</i>	North Island Giant Moa	nordöjättemoa	Owen, 1843	
<i>Dinornis robustus</i>	South Island Giant moa	sydöjättemoa	Owen, 1846	
Emeidae †	Lesser Moas	mindre moafåglar		
<i>Pachyornis geranoides</i>	Mantell's Moa	tranmoa	(Owen, 1848)	#3
<i>Pachyornis australis</i>	Crested Moa	tofsmoa	Oliver, 1949	
<i>Pachyornis elephantopus</i>	Heavy-footed Moa	kortbent moa	(Owen, 1856)	
<i>Anomalopteryx didiformis</i>	Little Bush Moa	buskmoa	(Owen, 1844)	
<i>Euryapteryx curtus</i>	Broad-billed Moa	kustmoa	(Owen, 1846)	
<i>Emeus crassus</i>	Eastern Moa	läglandsmoa	(Owen, 1846)	
Anatidae	Ducks, Geese and Swans	änder		
<i>Cnemiornis calcitrans</i>	South Island Goose	sydögås	Owen, 1871	
<i>Cnemiornis gracilis</i>	North Island Goose	nordögås	Forbes, 1892	
<i>Branta hylobadistes</i>	Greater Hawaiian Goose	större hawaiiigås	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Cygnus sumnerensis</i>	New Zealand Swan	nyazeelandsvan	Rawlence et al., 2017	#4
<i>Cygnus equitum</i>	Dwarf Swan	dvärgsvan	Bate, 1916	
<i>Cygnus falconeri</i>	Giant Swan	jättesvan	Parker, 1865	
<i>Malacorhynchos scarletti</i>	New Zealand Pink-eared Duck	nyazeelandzebraand	Olson, 1977	
<i>Alopochen mauritiana</i>	Mauritius Sheldgoose	mauritiugås	(Newton & Gadow, 1893)	
<i>Alopochen kervazoi</i>	Reunion Sheldgoose	réuniongås	(Cowles, 1994)	
<i>Alopochen sirabensis</i>	Antsirabe Sheldgoose	mindre madagaskargås	(Andrews, 1897)	#2
<i>Centromis majori</i>	Madagascar Sheldgoose	större madagaskargås	Andrews, 1897	#2
<i>Chenonetta finschi</i>	Finsch's Duck	nyazeelandmanand	(Van Beneden, 1875)	
<i>Neochen barbadiana</i>	Barbados Goose	barbadosgås	Brodkorb, 1965	
<i>Thambetochen chauliodous</i>	Maui Nui Moa-nalo	maui-moanalo	Olson & Wetmore, 1976	#5
<i>Thambetochen xanion</i>	Oahu Moa-nalo	oahu-moanalo	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Ptaiochen pau</i>	Stumbling Moa-nalo	smalnäbbad moanalo	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Chelychelynechen quassus</i>	Kauai Turtle-jawed Goose	kauai-moanalo	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Talpanas lippa</i>	Kauai Mole Duck	nattand	Iwaniuk et al., 2009	
<i>Chendytes lawi</i>	Law's Diving Goose	kalifornienand	Miller, 1925	
<i>Mareca marecula</i>	Amsterdam Wigeon	amsterdamläsand	(Olson & Jouventin, 1996)	
<i>Anas theodori</i>	Mascarene Teal	maskarenkricka	Newton & Gadow, 1893	
<i>Anas chathamica</i>	Chatham Duck	chathamkricka	(Oliver, 1955)	
<i>Camptorhynchus labradorius</i>	Labrador Duck	labradorand	(Gmelin, 1789)	
<i>Mergus milleneri</i>	Chatham Merganser	chathamskrake	Williams et al., 2014	
<i>Mergus australis</i>	New Zealand Merganser	nyazeelandskrake	Hombron & Jacquinot, 1841	
<i>Oxyura vantetsi</i>	New Zealand Stiff-tailed Duck	nyazeelandkopparand	Worthy, 2005	
<i>Biziura delautouri</i>	New Zealand Musk Duck	nyazeelandmyskand	Forbes, 1892	
Sylviornithidae †	New Caledonian Giant Scrubfowl	mastodonthöns		#6
<i>Megavitiornis altirostris</i>	Noble Scrubfowl	starknäbbad jättehöna	Worthy, 2000	
<i>Sylviornis neocaledoniae</i>	New Caledonian Giant Scrubfowl	mastodonthöna	Poplin, 1980	
Megapodiidae	Megapodes	storfotshöns		
<i>Mwalau walterlini</i>	Lini's Megapode	efatestorfotshöna	Worthy et al., 2015	
<i>Megapodius alimentum</i>	Consumed Megapode	lapitastorfotshöna	Steadman, 1989	
<i>Megapodius molistructor</i>	Pile-builder Megapode	nyakaledonienstorfotshöna	Balouet & Olson, 1989	
<i>Megapodius amissus</i>	Viti Levu Scrubfowl	fijistorfotshöna	Worthy, 2000	
Phasianidae	Pheasants and allies	fasanfåglar		
<i>Coturnix novaezealandiae</i>	New Zealand Quail	nyazeelandvaktel	Quoy & Gamard, 1830	
<i>Coturnix gomerae</i>	Canary Islands Quail	kanarienvaktel	Jaume et al., 1993	
<i>Coturnix lignorum</i>	Madeira Quail	madeiravaktel	Rando et al., 2019	
<i>Coturnix alabrevis</i>	Porto Santo Quail	portosantovaktel	Rando et al., 2019	
<i>Coturnix centensis</i>	Sao Vicente Quail	sãovicentevaktel	Rando et al., 2019	
Caprimulgidae	Nightjars	nattskärror		
<i>Siphonorhis daiquiri</i>	Cuban Pauraque	daiquirínattskärra	Olson, 1985	
Aegothelidae	Owlet-nightjars	uggleskärror		
<i>Aegotheles novaezealandiae</i>	New Zealand Owlet-Nightjar	maoriuggleskärra	Scarlett, 1968	
Apodidae	Swifts	seglare		

<i>Aerodramus manuoi</i>	Mangaia Swiftlet	mangaiasаланг	(Steadman, 2002)	
<i>Tachornis uranocetes</i>	Puerto Rican Palm Swift	puertoricopalmseglare	Olson, 1982	
Trochilidae	Hummingbirds	kolibrier		
<i>Riccordia bracei</i>	Brace's Emerald	nassausmaragd	(Lawrence, 1877)	
Cuculidae	Cuckoos	gökar		
<i>Coua delalandei</i>	Snail-eating Coua	snigelkoua	(Temminck, 1827)	
<i>Coua primaeva</i>	Ancient Coua	urkoua	Milne-Edwards & Grandidier, 1895	#2
<i>Coua berthae</i>	Bertha's Coua	goliatkoua	Goodman & Ravoavy, 1993	
<i>Nannococcyx psix</i>	Saint Helena Cuckoo	sankthelenagök	Olson, 1975	
Columbidae	Pigeons, Doves	duvor		#7
<i>Geotrygon larva</i>	Puerto Rican Quail Dove	puertoricovaktelduva	Wetmore, 1920	
<i>Macropygia heana</i>	Marquesas Cuckoo Dove	marquesasgökduva	Steadman, 1992	
<i>Macropygia arevarevauupa</i>	Society Islands Cuckoo Dove	polynesisk gökduva	Steadman, 1992	
<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	Passenger Pigeon	vandringsduva	(Linnaeus, 1766)	
<i>Dysmoropelia dekarchiskos</i>	St. Helena Pigeon	sankthelenaduva	Olson, 1975	
<i>Nesoenas duboisi</i>	Réunion Pink Pigeon	réunionduva	(Rothschild, 1907)	#4, #8
<i>Nesoenas cicur</i>	Mauritius Turtle Dove	mauritiussduva	Hume, 2011	#2
<i>Nesoenas rodericanus</i>	Rodrigues Pigeon	rodriguesduva	(Milne-Edwards, 1873)	
<i>Columba thiriouxi</i>	Mauritius Wood Pigeon	mauritiusskogsduva	Hume, 2011	
<i>Columba melitensis</i>	Maltese Pigeon	maltaduva	Lydekker, 1891	
<i>Columba versicolor</i>	Bonin Woodpigeon	boninduva	Kittlitz, 1832	
<i>Columba jouyi</i>	Ryukyu Woodpigeon	ryukyuduva	(Stejneger, 1887)	
<i>Pampusana leonpascoi</i>	Henderson Ground Dove	hendersonmarkduva	(Worthy & Wragg, 2003)	#9
<i>Pampusana nui</i>	Great Ground Dove	jättemarkduva	(Steadman, 1992)	#9
<i>Pampusana longitarsus</i>	New Caledonian Ground Dove	långbent markduva	(Balouet & Olson, 1989)	#9
<i>Pampusana norfolkensis</i>	Norfolk Ground Dove	norfolkmarkduva	(Forshaw, 2015)	
<i>Pampusana ferruginea</i>	Tanna Ground Dove	tannamarkduva	(Forster, 1844)	
<i>Pampusana salamonis</i>	Thick-billed Ground Dove	salomonmarkduva	(Ramsay, 1882)	
<i>Microgoura meeki</i>	Choiseul Pigeon	choiseulduva	Rothschild, 1904	
<i>Didunculus placopedetes</i>	Tongan Tooth-billed Pigeon	tongatandduva	Steadman, 2006	
<i>Caloenas canacorum</i>	Kanaka pigeon	manduva	Balouet & Olson, 1989	
<i>Caloenas maculata</i>	Spotted Green Pigeon	liverpoolduva	(Gmelin, 1789)	
<i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Dodo	dront	(Linnaeus, 1758)	
<i>Pezophaps solitaria</i>	Rodrigues Solitaire	rodriguessolitär	(Gmelin, 1789)	
<i>Bountyphaps obsoleta</i>	Henderson Ground Pigeon	bountyduva	Worthy & Wragg, 2008	
<i>Natunaornis gigoura</i>	Viti Levu Giant Pigeon	fijijätteduva	Worthy, 2001	
<i>Ptilinopus mercierii</i>	Red-moustached Fruit Dove	marquesasfruktduva	(des Murs & Prévost, 1849)	
<i>Alectroenas payandeei</i>	Rodrigues Blue Pigen	rodriguesbläduva	Hume, 2011	
<i>Alectroenas nitidissimus</i>	Mauritius Blue Dove	mauritiussbläduva	(Scopoli, 1786)	
<i>Tongoenas burleyi</i>	Tongan Giant Pigeon	tongaduva	Steadman & Takano, 2020	
<i>Ducula lakeba</i>	Lakeba Imperial Pigeon	laukejsarduva	Worthy, 2001	
<i>Ducula david</i>	Uvea Imperial Pigeon	uveakejsarduva	Balouet & Olson, 1987	
<i>Ducula harrisoni</i>	Henderson Imperial Pigeon	hendersonkejsarduva	Wragg & Worthy, 2006	
<i>Ducula tihonireasini</i>	Gambier Imperial Pigeon	gambierkejsarduva	Rigal et al., 2018	
<i>Ducula shutleri</i>	Tongan Imperial Pigeon	tongakejsarduva	Worthy & Burley, 2020	#10
Aptornithidae †	Adzebills	yxnäbbar		#11
<i>Aptornis otidiformis</i>	North Island Adzebill	nordöyxnäbb	(Owen, 1844)	
<i>Aptornis defossor</i>	South Island Adzebill	sydöyxnäbb	Owen, 1871	
Rallidae	Rails, Crakes and Coots	rallar		#12
<i>Nesotrochis debooyi</i>	De Booy's Rail	antillergrottrall	Wetmore, 1918	#13
<i>Nesotrochis steganinos</i>	Haiti Rail	hispaniolagrottrall	Olson, 1974	#13
<i>Nesotrochis picapicensis</i>	Picapica Rail	kubagrottrall	(Fischer & Stephan, 1971)	#13
<i>Rallus cyanocavi</i>	Small Abaco Flightless Rail	abacorall	Steadman et al., 2013	
<i>Rallus eivissensis</i>	Ibiza Rail	ibizarall	McMinn et al., 2005	
<i>Rallus lowei</i>	Madeira Rail	madeirarall	Alcover et al., 2015	
<i>Rallus adolfcaesaris</i>	Porto Santo Rail	portosantorall	Alcover et al., 2015	
<i>Rallus montivagorum</i>	Pico Rail	picorall	Alcover et al., 2015	
<i>Rallus carvaensis</i>	Sao Miguel Rail	sãomiguelrall	Alcover et al., 2015	
<i>Rallus nanus</i>	Sao Jorge Rail	sãojorgerall	Alcover et al., 2015	
<i>Dryolimnas augusti</i>	Reunion Rail	réunionrall	Mourer-Chauviré et al., 1999	
<i>Dryolimnas chekei</i>	Cheke's Rail	mauritiusrall	Hume, 2019	#4
<i>Diaphorapteryx hawkinsi</i>	Hawkins's Rail	mehonuirall	(Forbes, 1892)	
<i>Cabalus modestus</i>	Chatham Rail	matirakahurall	(Hutton, 1872)	
<i>Hypotaenidia poeciloptera</i>	Bar-winged Rail	fijirall	(Hartlaub, 1866)	
<i>Hypotaenidia dieffenbachii</i>	Dieffenbach's Rail	mehorikirall	(Gray, 1843)	
<i>Hypotaenidia pacifica</i>	Tahiti Rail	tahitirall	(Gmelin, 1789)	
<i>Hypotaenidia wakensis</i>	Wake Island Rail	wakerall	Rothschild, 1903	
<i>Hypotaenidia temptatus</i>	Rota Rail	rotarall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2006)	
<i>Hypotaenidia pisonii</i>	Aguijan Rail	aguijanrall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2006)	
<i>Hypotaenidia pendiculatus</i>	Tinian Rail	tinianrall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2006)	
<i>Hypotaenidia ernstmayri</i>	New Ireland Rail	newirelandrall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2006)	

<i>Hypotaenidia roletti</i>	Tahuata Rail	tahuatarall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2007)	
<i>Hypotaenidia gracilitibia</i>	Ua Huka Rail	uahukarall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2007)	
<i>Hypotaenidia epulare</i>	Nuku Hiva Rail	nukuhivarall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2007)	
<i>Hypotaenidia storrsolsoni</i>	Huahine Rail	huahinerall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2006)	
<i>Hypotaenidia huiatua</i>	Niue Rail	niuerall	(Steadman et al., 2000)	
<i>Hypotaenidia ripleyi</i>	Mangaia Rail	mangaiarall	(Steadman, 1987)	
<i>Hypotaenidia vekamatolu</i>	Eua Rail	euarall	(Kirchman & Steadman, 2005)	
<i>Hypotaenidia steadmani</i>	Tabuai Rail	tabuairall	(Worthy & Bollt, 2011)	
<i>Hypotaenidia vavauensis</i>	Vavau Rail	vavaurall	Worthy & Burley, 2020	#10
<i>Hypotaenidia astolfoi</i>	Astolfo's Rail	raparall	Salvador et al., 2021	
<i>Capellirallus karamu</i>	New Zealand Snipe-rail	beckasinrall	Falla, 1954	
<i>Vitirallus watlingi</i>	Viti Levu Rail	vitilevurall	Worthy, 2004	
<i>Tribonyx hodgeorum</i>	New Zealand Flightless Gallinule	maorirörhöna	(Scarlett, 1955)	
<i>Hovacrex roberti</i>	Hova Gallinule	hovarörhöna	(Andrews, 1897)	
<i>Gallinula nesiotis</i>	Tristan Moorhen	tristanrörhöna	Sclater, 1861	
<i>Fulica chathamensis</i>	Chatham Coot	chathamsothöna	Forbes, 1892	
<i>Fulica prisca</i>	New Zealand Coot	maorisothöna	Hamilton, 1893	
<i>Fulica newtonii</i>	Mascarene Coot	maskarensothöna	Milne-Edwards, 1867	
<i>Fulica montanei</i>	Chilean Coot	chilesothöna	Alarcón-Muñoz et al., 2020	#14
<i>Aphanocrex podarces</i>	St. Helena Rail	sankthelenarall	Wetmore, 1963	
<i>Porphyrio paepae</i>	Marquesan Gallinule	marquesaspurpurhöna	Steadman, 1988	
<i>Porphyrio mcnabi</i>	Huahine Gallinule	huahinepurpurhöna	Kirchman & Steadman, 2006	
<i>Porphyrio kukwiedei</i>	New Caledonian Gallinule	nyakaledonienpurpurhöna	Balouet & Olson, 1989	
<i>Porphyrio caerulescens</i>	Reunion Gallinule	réunionpurpurhöna	(de Selys Longchamps, 1848)	
<i>Porphyrio mantelli</i>	North Island Takahe	nordōtakahe	(Owen, 1848)	
<i>Porphyrio albus</i>	White Swampphen	vit purpurhöna	(White, 1790)	
<i>Mundia elpenor</i>	Ascension Crane	ascensionrall	(Olson, 1973)	
<i>Zapornia atritocarpus</i>	St. Helena Crane	sankthelenasumphöna	(Olson, 1973)	
<i>Zapornia rua</i>	Mangaia Crane	mangaiasumphöna	(Steadman, 1987)	
<i>Zapornia monasa</i>	Kosrae Crane	kosraesumphöna	(Kittlitz, 1858)	
<i>Zapornia nigra</i>	Tahiti Crane	tahitisumphöna	(Miller, 1784)	
<i>Zapornia sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian Rail	hawaiisumphöna	(Gmelin, 1789)	
<i>Zapornia palmeri</i>	Laysan Rail	laysansumphöna	(Frohawk, 1892)	
<i>Zapornia ziegleri</i>	Ziegler's Crane	mindre oahusumphöna	(James & Olson, 1991)	
<i>Zapornia menehune</i>	Molokai Crane	molokaisumphöna	(James & Olson, 1991)	
<i>Zapornia keplerorum</i>	Kepler's Crane	mindre mausumphöna	(James & Olson, 1991)	
<i>Zapornia ralphorum</i>	Ralphs's Crane	större oahusumphöna	(James & Olson, 1991)	
<i>Zapornia severnsi</i>	Severns's Crane	större mausumphöna	(James & Olson, 1991)	
<i>Aphanapteryx bonasia</i>	Red Rail	rödrall	(de Selys-Longchamps, 1848)	
<i>Erythromachus leguati</i>	Rodrigues Rail	rodriguesrall	Milne-Edwards, 1873	
Gruidae	Cranes	tranor		
<i>Antigone cubensis</i>	Cuban Flightless Crane	kubatrana	Fischer, 1968	
<i>Grus melitensis</i>	Maltese Crane	maltatrana	Lydekker, 1890	
<i>Grus primigenia</i>	European Crane	västeuropeisk trana	Milne-Edwards, 1867-71	
Podicipedidae	Grebes	doppingar		
<i>Tachybaptus rufolavatus</i>	Alaotra Grebe	alaotradopping	(Delacour, 1932)	
<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>	Atitlan Grebe	atitlåndopping	Griscom, 1929	
<i>Podiceps andinus</i>	Colombian Grebe	colombiadopping	(Meyer de Schauensee, 1959)	
Charadriidae	Plovers	pipare		
<i>Vanellus madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Lapwing	madagaskarvipa	Goodman, 1996	
Scolopacidae	Sandpipers, Snipes	snäppor		
<i>Scolopax anthonyi</i>	Puerto Rican Woodcock	puertoricomorkulla	(Wetmore, 1920)	
<i>Scolopax brachycarpa</i>	Hispaniolan Woodcock	hispaniolamorkulla	Takano & Steadman, 2015	
<i>Coenocorypha chathamica</i>	Forbes's Snipe	större chathambeckasin	Forbes, 1893	
<i>Coenocorypha miratropica</i>	Viti Levu Snipe	fijibeckasin	Worthy, 2003	
<i>Coenocorypha neocaledonica</i>	New Caledonian Snipe	nyakaledonienbeckasin	Worthy et al., 2013	
<i>Coenocorypha barrierensis</i>	North Island Snipe	nordönbeckasin	Oliver, 1955	
<i>Coenocorypha iredalei</i>	South Island Snipe	sydöbeckasin	Rothschild, 1921	
<i>Gallinago kakuki</i>	Cuban Snipe	västindisk beckasin	Steadman & Takano, 2016	
<i>Prosobonia sauli</i>	Henderson Sandpiper	hendersonsnäppa	De Pietri et al., 2021	#10
<i>Prosobonia cancellata</i>	Kiritimati Sandpiper	kiritimatisnäppa	(Gmelin, 1789)	
<i>Prosobonia leucoptera</i>	Tahiti Sandpiper	tahitsnäppa	(Gmelin, 1789)	
<i>Prosobonia ellisi</i>	Moorea Sandpiper	mooreasnäppa	Sharpe, 1906	#15
Laridae	Gulls, Terns and Skimmers	måsfåglar		
<i>Chroicocephalus utunui</i>	Huahine Gull	huahinemås	Steadman, 2002	
Alcidae	Auks	alkor		
<i>Fratercula dowi</i>	Dow's Puffin	kalifornienlunne	Guthrie et al., 2002	
<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Great Auk	garfågel	(Linnaeus, 1758)	
Spheniscidae	Penguins	pingviner		
<i>Eudyptes warhami</i>	Chatham Penguin	chathampingvin	Cole et al., 2019	#4
<i>Megadyptes waitaha</i>	Waitaha Penguin	waitahapingvin	Boessenkool et al., 2008	

Procellariidae	Petrels, Shearwaters	liror		
<i>Pterodroma rupinarum</i>	St. Helena Petrel	större sankthelenapetrell	Olson, 1975	#16
<i>Pterodroma jugabilis</i>	Lesser Hawaiian Petrel	oahupetrell	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Pterodroma imberi</i>	Imber's petrel	långbent petrell	Tennyson et al., 2015	#2
<i>Bulweria bifax</i>	Olson's Petrel	mindre sankthelenapetrell	Olson, 1975	
<i>Puffinus spelaeus</i>	Scarlett's Shearwater	grottlera	Holdaway & Worthy, 1994	
<i>Puffinus olsoni</i>	Lava Shearwater	lavalira	McMinn et al., 1990	
<i>Puffinus holeae</i>	Canarian Shearwater	dynlira	Walker et al., 1990	
<i>Puffinus pacificoides</i>	St. Helena Shearwater	sankthelenalira	Olson, 1975	
Ciconiidae	Storks	storkar		
<i>Mycteria wetmorei</i>	Wetmore's stork	större ibisstork	Howard, 1935	
<i>Ciconia maltha</i>	Asphalt Stork	asfaltstork	(Ameghino, 1891)	
Phalacrocoracidae	Cormorants, Shags	skarvar		
<i>Microcarbo serventyorum</i>	Serventy's Cormorant	västaustralisk skarv	Van Tets, 1994	
<i>Urile perspicillatus</i>	Spectacled Cormorant	glasögonskarv	(Pallas, 1811)	
<i>Leucocarbo septentrionalis</i>	Kohatu Shag	kohatuskarv	Rawlence et al., 2017	
Threskiornithidae	Ibises, Spoonbills	ibisar		
<i>Xenicibis xympthecus</i>	Club-winged Ibis	jamaicaibis	Olson & Steadman, 1977	
<i>Apteribis glenos</i>	Molokai Flightless Ibis	molokaibis	Olson & Wetmore, 1976	
<i>Apteribis brevis</i>	Maui Flightless Ibis	mauiibis	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Threskiornis solitarius</i>	Reunion Ibis	réunionibis	(de Sélvs-Longchamps, 1848)	
Ardeidae	Hérons, Bitterns	hägrar		
<i>Ixobrychus novaezelandiae</i>	New Zealand Bittern	nyazeelanddvägrördrom	(Purdie, 1871)	
<i>Nyctanassa carinocatactes</i>	Bermuda Night Heron	berrmudanatthäger	Olson & Wingate, 2006	
<i>Nycticorax olsoni</i>	Ascension Night Heron	ascensionnatthäger	Bourne et al., 2003	
<i>Nycticorax duboisi</i>	Reunion Night Heron	réunionnatthäger	(Rothschild, 1907)	
<i>Nycticorax mauritianus</i>	Mauritius Night Heron	mauritiusrnatthäger	(Newton & Gadow, 1893)	
<i>Nycticorax megacephalus</i>	Rodrigues Night Heron	rodriguesnatthäger	(Milne-Edwards, 1873)	
<i>Nycticorax kalavikai</i>	Niue Night heron	niuenatthäger	Steadman et al., 2000	
<i>Ardea bennuides</i>	Bennu Heron	bennuhäger	Hoch, 1977	
Teratornithidae †	Teratorns	teratorner		
<i>Oscaravis olsoni</i>	Cuban Teratorn	kubateratorn	Arredondo & Arredondo, 2002	
Cathartidae	New World Vultures	kondorer		
<i>Gymnogyps varonai</i>	Cuban Condor	kubakondor	Arredondo, 1971	
<i>Coragyps occidentalis</i>	Paleocene Black Vulture	bergkorp-gam	Miller, 1909	#2
<i>Coragyps seductus</i>	Cuban Black Vulture	kubagam	Suárez, 2020	
Accipitridae	Kites, Hawks and Eagles	hökar		
<i>Gyps melitensis</i>	Maltese Vulture	medelhavsgam	Lydekker, 1890	
<i>Stephanoaetus mahery</i>	Malagasy Crowned Eagle	madagaskarkronörn	Goodman, 1994	
<i>Hieraaetus moorei</i>	Haast's Eagle	moaörn	(Von Haast, 1872)	
<i>Aquila nipaloides</i>	Tyrrhenian Eagle	tyrrenörn	Louchart et al., 2005	#14
<i>Accipiter efficax</i>	Powerful Goshawk	robust hök	Balouet & Olson, 1989	
<i>Accipiter quartus</i>	Gracile Goshawk	spenslig hök	Balouet & Olson, 1989	
<i>Circus dossenus</i>	Hawaiian Harrier	hawaiiikärrhök	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Circus eylesi</i>	Eyles's Harrier	nyazeelandkärrhök	Scarlett, 1953	
<i>Buteogallus borrasii</i>	Borras Eagle-Hawk	goliat-svartvråk	Arredondo, 1970	#2
<i>Buteogallus royi</i>	Roy's Hawk	royvråk	Suárez, 2020	
<i>Buteogallus irpus</i>	Wolf Hawk	vargvråk	Suárez & Olson, 2021	
<i>Bermuteo avivorus</i>	Bermuda Hawk	bermudavråk	Olson, 2008	
<i>Buteo sanfelipensis</i>	San Felipe's Hawk	kubavråk	Suárez, 2020	
<i>Titanohierax gloveralleni</i>	Bahaman Titan-hawk	titanvråk	Wetmore, 1937	
<i>Gigantohierax itchei</i>	Iche's Eagle	herkulesvråk	Suárez, 2020	#2
<i>Gigantohierax suarezi</i>	Cuban Giant Hawk	jättevåk	Arredondo & Arredondo, 2002	
Tytonidae	Barn Owls	tornugglor		
<i>?Tyto letocarti</i>	New Caledonian Barn Owl	nyakaledonientornuggla	Balouet & Olson, 1989	
<i>Tyto ostologa</i>	Hispaniolan Barn Owl	hispaniolatornuggla	Wetmore, 1922	
<i>Tyto cravesae</i>	Craves's Giant Barn Owl	större kubatornuggla	Suárez. & Olson, 2015	
<i>Tyto pollens</i>	Bahama Barn Owl	västindisk tornuggla	Wetmore, 1937	
<i>Tyto maniola</i>	Cuban Dwarf Barn Owl	mindre kubatornuggla	Suárez. & Olson, 2020	
<i>Tyto noeli</i>	Noel's Barn Owl	karibtornuggla	Arredondo, 1972	#2
<i>Tyto melitensis</i>	Maltese Barn Owl	maltatornuggla	Lydekker, 1891	
Strigidae	Owls	ugglor		
<i>Ninox albigacies</i>	Laughing Owl	skrattuggla	(Gray, 1844)	
<i>Aegolius gradyi</i>	Bermuda Saw-whet Owl	bermudapärluggla	Olson, 2012	
<i>Athene angelis</i>	Corsican Owl	tyrrenuggla	Mourer-Chauviré et al., 1997	
<i>Athene cretensis</i>	Cretan Little Owl	kretauggla	Weesie, 1982	
<i>Otus mauli</i>	Madeiran Scops Owl	madeiradvärguv	Rando et al., 2012	
<i>Otus fruticosoi</i>	Sao Miguel Scops Owl	azordvärguv	Rando et al., 2013	
<i>Otus grucheti</i>	Reunion Scops Owl	reuniondvärguv	(Mourer-Chauviré et al., 1994)	
<i>Otus sauzieri</i>	Mauritius Scops Owl	mauritiusdvärguv	(Newton & Gadow, 1893)	
<i>Otus murivorus</i>	Rodrigues Scops Owl	rodriguesdvärguv	(Milne-Edwards, 1873)	

<i>Asio priscus</i>	Ancient Owl	santarosaeuggla	Howard, 1964	
<i>Bubo insularis</i>	Tyrrenian Eagle-Owl	tyrrenuv	Mourer-Chauviré & Weesie, 1986	#14
<i>Bubo osvaldoi</i>	Cuban Horned Owl	kubauv	Arredondo & Olson, 1994	
<i>Grallistrix auceps</i>	Kauai Stilt Owl	kauaiuggla	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Grallistrix erdmani</i>	Maui Stilt Owl	mauiuggla	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Grallistrix orion</i>	Oahu Stilt Owl	oahuuggla	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Grallistrix geleches</i>	Molokai Stilt Owl	molokaiuggla	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Ornimegalonyx oteroi</i>	Cuban Giant Owl	jättemarkuggla	Arredondo, 1958	
<i>Ornimegalonyx ewingi</i>	Ewing's Giant Owl	mindre markuggla	Suárez, 2020	
<i>Pulsatrix arredondoi</i>	Arredondo's Owl	kubaglasögonuggla	Brodkorb, 1969	
Upupidae	Hoopoes	härfåglar		
<i>Upupa antaios</i>	St. Helena Hoopoe	sankthelenahärfågel	Olson, 1975	
Brachypteraciidae	Ground Rollers	markblåkråkor		
<i>Brachypteracias langrandi</i>	Ampoza Ground Roller	ampozamarkblåkråka	Goodman, 2000	
Picidae	Woodpeckers	hackspettar		
<i>Colaptes oceanicus</i>	Bermuda Flicker	bermudaguldspett	Olson, 2013	
Falconidae	Caracaras, Falcons	falkar		
<i>Phalcoboenus napieri</i>	Falkland Islands Caracara	falklandskarakara	Adams & Woods, 2016	
<i>Caracara lutosa</i>	Guadalupe Caracara	guadalupekarakara	(Ridgway, 1876)	
<i>Caracara latebrosus</i>	Puerto Rican Caracara	puertoricokarakara	Wetmore, 1920	
<i>Caracara creightoni</i>	Bahama Caracara	västindisk karakara	Brodkorb, 1959	
<i>Caracara tellustris</i>	Jamaican Caracara	jamaicakarakara	Olson, 2008	
<i>Milvago alexandri</i>	Hispaniolan Caracara	hispaniolakarakara	Olson, 1976	
<i>Milvago carbo</i>	Cuban Caracara	större kubakarakara	Suárez & Olson, 2003	
<i>Milvago diazfrancoi</i>	Diaz Franco's Caracara	mindre kubakarakara	Suárez, 2020	
<i>Falco duboisi</i>	Reunion Kestrel	réunionfalk	Cowles, 1994	
<i>Falco kurochkini</i>	Cuban Kestrel	kubafalk	Suárez & Olson, 2001	
Strigopidae	New Zealand Parrots	maoripapegojor		
<i>Nestor chathamensis</i>	Chatham Kaka	chathamkaka	Wood et al. 2014	
<i>Nestor productus</i>	Norfolk Kaka	norfolk-kaka	(Gould, 1836a)	
Psittacidae	African & New World Parrots	västpapegojor		
<i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>	Carolina Parakeet	karolinaparakit	(Linnaeus, 1758)	
<i>Ara tricolor</i>	Cuban Macaw	kubaara	(Bechstein, 1811)	
<i>Ara autochthones</i>	Puerto Rican Macaw	puertoricoara	Wetmore, 1937	
<i>Ara gossei</i>	Jamaican Red Macaw	jamaicaara	Rothschild, 1907	
<i>Ara guadeloupensis</i>	Lesser Antillean Macaw	guadeloupeara	Gala & Lenoble, 2015	
<i>Psittacara maugei</i>	Puerto Rican Parakeet	puertoricoparakit	Souancé, 1856	
Psittaculidae	Old World Parrots	östpapegojor		
<i>Mascarinus mascarinus</i>	Mascarene Parrot	réunionpapegoja	(Linnaeus, 1771)	
<i>Eclectus infectus</i>	Pacific Islands Eclectus Parrot	stillahavsädelpapegoja	Steadman, 2005	
<i>Psittacula wardi</i>	Seychelles Parakeet	seychellparakit	(Newton, 1867)	
<i>Psittacula exsul</i>	Newton's Parakeet	rodriguesparakit	(Newton, 1872)	
<i>Psittacula bensoni</i>	Mascarene Grey Parakeet	gråparakit	(Holoak, 1973)	
<i>Psephotellus pulcherrimus</i>	Paradise Parrot	paradisparakit	(Gould, 1845)	
<i>Vini sinotoi</i>	Sinoto's Lorikeet	sinotolorikit	Steadman & Zarriello, 1987	
<i>Vini vidivici</i>	Conquered Lorikeet	nederlagslorikit	Steadman & Zarriello, 1987	
<i>Cyanoramphus erythrotis</i>	Macquarie Parakeet	macquarieparakit	(Wagler, 1832)	#17
<i>Cyanoramphus zealandicus</i>	Black-fronted parakeet	tahitiparakit	(Latham, 1790)	
<i>Cyanoramphus ulietanus</i>	Raitatea Parakeet	raiateaparakit	(Gmelin, 1788)	
<i>Cyanoramphus subflavescens</i>	Lord Howe Parakeet	lordhoweparakit	Salvadori, 1891	#18
<i>Lophopsittacus mauritianus</i>	Broad-billed Parrot	korppapegoja	(Owen, 1866)	
<i>Necropsittacus rodricanus</i>	Rodrigues Parrot	rodriguespapegoja	(Milne-Edwards, 1867)	
Acanthisittidae	New Zealand Wrens	klippsmygar		
<i>Traversia lyalli</i>	Lyall's Wren	kivismyg	Rothschild, 1894	
<i>Pachyplicas yaldwyni</i>	South Island Stout-legged Wren	sydöklippsmyg	Millener, 1988	
<i>Pachyplicas jagmi</i>	North Island Stout-legged Wren	nordöklippsmyg	Millener, 1988	
<i>Dendroscansor decurvirostris</i>	Long-billed Wren	långnäbbad klippsmyg	Millener & Worthy, 1991	
<i>Xenicus longipes</i>	Bushwren	buskklippsmyg	(Gmelin, 1789)	
Furnariidae	Ovenbirds	ugnfåglar		
<i>Cichlocolaptes mazarbarnetti</i>	Cryptic Treehunter	alagoasträdletare	Buzzetti, 2014	
<i>Philydor novaesi</i>	Alagoas Foliage-gleaner	alagoaslövletare	Teixeira & Gonzaga, 1983	
Tyrannidae	Tyrants	tyranner		
<i>Pyrocephalus dubius</i>	San Cristobal Flycatcher	sancristóbaltyrann	Gould, 1839	
Acanthizidae	Australasian Warblers	taggnäbbar		
<i>Gerygone insularis</i>	Lord Howe Gerygone	lordhowesångsmyg	Ramsay, 1878	
Meliphagidae	Honeyeaters	honungsfåglar		
<i>Anthornis melanocephala</i>	Chatham Bellbird	komako	Gray, 1843	
Callaeidae	New Zealand Wattlebirds	vårtråkor		
<i>Heteralocha acutirostris</i>	Huia	huia	(Gould, 1837)	
Oriolidae	Old World Orioles	gyllingar		
<i>Turnagra tanagra</i>	North Island Piopio	nordöpiopio	(Schlegel, 1866)	

<i>Turnagra capensis</i>	South Island Piopio	sydöpiopio	(Sparrman, 1787)	
Monarchidae	Monarchs	monarker		
<i>Pomarea maupitiensis</i>	Maupiti Monarch	maupitimonark	(Garnot, 1829)	
<i>Pomarea nukuhivae</i>	Nukuhiva Monarch	nukuhivamonark	Murphy & Mathews, 1928	
<i>Pomarea fluxa</i>	Eiao Monarch	eiaomonark	Murphy & Mathews, 1928	
<i>Myiagra freycineti</i>	Guam Flycatcher	guammonark	Oustalet, 1881	
Corvidae	Crows, Jays	krákfáglar		
<i>Corvus moriorum</i>	Chatham Raven	maorikorp	Forbes, 1892	
<i>Corvus pumilis</i>	Puerto Rican Crow	puertoricokráka	Wetmore, 1920	
<i>Corvus impluviatus</i>	Deep-billed Crow	tjocknábbad kráka	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Corvus viriosus</i>	Robust Crow	makaikráka	James & Olson, 1991	
Pycnonotidae	Bulbuls	bulbyter		
<i>Hypsipetes cowlesi</i>	Rodrigues Bulbul	rodriguesbulbyl	Hume, 2015	
Acrocephalidae	Reed Warblers & Allies	rörsångare		
<i>Nesillas aldabrana</i>	Aldabra Brush Warbler	aldabrasångare	Benson & Penny, 1968	
<i>Acrocephalus luscinius</i>	Nightingale Reed Warbler	guamsångare	(Quoy & Gaimard, 1832)	
<i>Acrocephalus nijoi</i>	Aguiguan Reed Warbler	aguijansångare	(Yamashina, 1940)	
<i>Acrocephalus yamashinae</i>	Pagan Reed Warbler	pagansångare	(Taka-Tsukasa, 1931)	
<i>Acrocephalus musae</i>	Garrett's Reed Warbler	läsångare	(Forster, JR, 1844)	
<i>Acrocephalus astrolabii</i>	Mangareva Reed Warbler	mangarevasångare	Holyoak & Thibault, 1978	
Locustellidae	Grassbirds & Allies	gräsfáglar		
<i>Poodytes rufescens</i>	Chatham Fernbird	chathamgräsfågel	(Buller, 1869)	
Zosteropidae	White-eyes	glasögonfáglar		
<i>Zosterops semiflavus</i>	Marianne White-eye	marianneglasögonfågel	Newton, 1867	
<i>Zosterops strenuus</i>	Robust White-eye	lordhoweglasögonfågel	Gould, 1855	
Mohoidae †	Oos	oer		
<i>Chaetoptila angustipluma</i>	Kioea	kioea	(Peale, 1849)	
<i>Moho braccatus</i>	Kauai Oo	kauai-oo	Cassin, 1855	
<i>Moho apicalis</i>	Oahu Oo	oahu-oo	Gould, 1861	
<i>Moho bishopi</i>	Bishop's Oo	maui-oo	(Rothschild, 1893b)	
<i>Moho nobilis</i>	Hawaii Oo	hawaii-oo	(Merrem, 1786)	
Sturnidae	Starlings, Rhabdornis	starar		
<i>Aplonis diluvialis</i>	Huahine Starling	huahinestare	Steadman, 1989	
<i>Aplonis ulietensis</i>	Bay Thrush	raiateastare	(Gmelin, 1789)	
<i>Aplonis fusca</i>	Tasman Starling	norfolkstare	Gould, 1836b	
<i>Aplonis corvina</i>	Kosrae Starling	kosraestare	(Kittlitz, 1833)	
<i>Aplonis mavornata</i>	Mauke Starling	maukestare	Buller, 1887	
<i>Fregilupus varius</i>	Hoopoe Starling	réunionstare	(Boddaert, 1783)	
<i>Necropsar rodericanus</i>	Rodrigues Starling	rodrigeusstare	Slater, 1879	
<i>Cryptopsar ischyrrhynchus</i>	Mauritius Starling	mauritiusstare	Hume, 2014	
Turdidae	Thrushes	trastar		
<i>Meridiocichla salotti</i>	European Great Thrush	medelhavstrast	Louchart, 2004	
<i>Myadestes myadestinus</i>	Kamao	kamao	(Stejneger, 1887)	
<i>Zoothera terrestris</i>	Bonin Thrush	bonintrast	(Kittlitz, 1830)	
<i>Geokichla longitarsus</i>	Mauritius Thrush	mauritiustrast	Hume, 2022	#2
<i>Turdus ravidus</i>	Grand Cayman Thrush	caymantrast	(Cory, 1886)	
Ploceidae	Weavers, Widowbirds	vävare		
<i>Foudia delloni</i>	Reunion Fody	réunionfody	Cheke & Hume, 2008	
Fringillidae	Finches	finkar		
<i>Pyrrhula crassa</i>	Graciosa Bullfinch	graciosadomherre	Rando et al., 2017	
<i>Carpodacus ferreorostris</i>	Bonin Grosbeak	boninrosenfink	(Vigors, 1829)	
<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>	Poo-uli	poo-uli	Casey & Jacobi, 1974	
<i>Paroreomyza flammea</i>	Kakawahie	kakawahie	(Wilson, 1890)	
<i>Vangulifer mirandus</i>	Kiwi Shovel-billed Finch	kärlnäbbad spadnäbbsfink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Vangulifer neophasis</i>	Pololei Shovel-billed Finch	pololeispadnäbbsfink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Telespiza persecutrix</i>	Makawehi Finch	makawehifink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Telespiza ypsilon</i>	Maui Nui Finch	mauinuifink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Loxioides kikuchi</i>	Pila's Palila	kauai-palila	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Xestospiza conica</i>	Cone-billed Finch	konnäbbad fink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Xestospiza fastigialis</i>	Ridge-billed Finch	åsnäbbad fink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Rhodacanthis flaviceps</i>	Lesser Koa Finch	mindre koafink	Rothschild, 1892	
<i>Rhodacanthis palmeri</i>	Greater Koa Finch	större koafink	Rothschild, 1892	
<i>Rhodacanthis forfex</i>	Scissor-billed Koa Finch	saxnäbbskoafink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Rhodacanthis litotes</i>	Oahu Koa Finch	oahukoafink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Chloridops kona</i>	Kona Grosbeak	konafink	Wilson, 1888	
<i>Chloridops wahi</i>	Wahi Grosbeak	wahifink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Chloridops regiskongi</i>	King Kong Grosbeak	kingkongfink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Orthospiza howarthi</i>	Mauka Grosbeak	maukafink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Ciridops anna</i>	Ula-ai-hawane	ula-ai-hawane	(Dole, 1878)	
<i>Ciridops tenax</i>	Kauai Palmcreeper	kauaipalmfink	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Himatione fraithii</i>	Laysan Honeycreeper	laysan-apapane	Rothschild, 1892	

<i>Drepanis funerea</i>	Black Mamo	svartmamo	Newton, 1894	
<i>Drepanis pacifica</i>	Hawaii Mamo	hawaiiimamo	(Gmelin, 1788)	
<i>Viridonia sagittirostris</i>	Greater Amakihi	större amakihi	Rothschild, 1892	
<i>Loxops wolstenholmei</i>	Oahu Akepa	oahu-akepa	Rothschild, 1893c	
<i>Dysmorodrepanis munroi</i>	Lanai Hookbill	lanaikroknäbbsfink	Perkins, 1919	
<i>Akialoa obscura</i>	Lesser Akialoa	mindre akialoa	(Gmelin, 1788)	
<i>Akialoa stejnegeri</i>	Kauai Akialoa	kauai-akialoa	(Wilson, 1889)	
<i>Akialoa ellisiana</i>	Oahu Akialoa	oahu-akialoa	(Gray, 1860)	
<i>Akialoa lanaiensis</i>	Maui-nui Akialoa	lanai-akialoa	(Rothschild, 1893a)	
<i>Akialoa upuipirostris</i>	Hoopoe-billed Akialoa	bågnäbbsakialoa	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Hemignathus lucidus</i>	Oahu Nukupuu	oahu-nukupuu	Lichtenstein, 1839	
<i>Hemignathus vorpalis</i>	Giant Scimitar-billed Nukupuu	svärtnäbbsnukupuu	James & Olson, 2003	
<i>Aidemia chascax</i>	Straight-billed Gaper	oahuspjämnäbb	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Aidemia zanclops</i>	Sickle-billed Gaper	bågnäbbad spjämnäbb	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Aidemia lutetiae</i>	Maui Nui Gaper	mauispjämnäbb	James & Olson, 1991	
<i>Chloris triasi</i>	Trias Greenfinch	palmagrönfink	(Alcover & Florit, 1987)	#19
<i>Chloris aurelioi</i>	Slender-billed Greenfinch	smalnäbbad grönfink	(Rando et al., 2010)	#19
Emberizidae	Buntings	fältsparvar		
<i>Emberiza alcoveri</i>	Long-legged Bunting	kanariesparv	Rando et al., 1999	
Passerellidae	New World Sparrows	amerikanska sparvar		
<i>Pipilo naufragus</i>	Bermuda Towhee	bermudasnårsparv	Olson & Wingate, 2012	
<i>Pedinoris stirpsarcana</i>	Puerto Rican Bunting	puertoricosparv	Olson & McKittrick, 1982	
Icteridae	Oropendolas, New World Orioles, Blackbirds	trupialer		
<i>Quiscalus palustris</i>	Slender-billed Grackle	smalnäbbad båstjärt	(Swainson, 1827)	
Thraupidae	Tanagers and allies	tangaror		
<i>Melopyrrha latirostris</i>	Cayman Bullfinch	caymantangara	Steadman & Morgan, 1985	

NOTES – For a full list of references, see [here](#).

#1 Includes *Vorombe titan*, previously separated after morphological studies (Hansford & Turvey 2018), but identical genetically to *Aepyornis maximus* (Grealy et al. 2023).

#2 New Swedish name.

#3 New English name to conform with prevailing usage.

#4 Newly added species.

#5 Moa-nalos are basal dabbling ducks and repositioned ahead. Position of *Talpanas* unclear, placed provisionally among Moa-nalos (Sorenson et al. 1999).

#6 Family repositioned as studies show it being basal to the rest of Galliformes (Worthy et al. 2016).

#7 Internal arrangement differs from IOC and instead follows Pereira et al. (2007).

#8 Recognized as a subspecies of Pink Pigeon *Nesoenas mayeri* by Gill et al. (2024), but separated here as a species following Hume (2017) and Clements et al. (2023).

#9 *Pampusana* Bonaparte, 1855 has priority over *Alopecoenas* Sharpe, 1899 (Bruce et al. 2016).

#10 Citation year refers to when the taxon name was formally made available online (as reflected in the Zoobank registration), with the final publication year of the paper, as reflected in the reference list, given within square brackets.

#11 Repositioned, close to Sarothruridae (Boast et al. 2019) and sister to *Nesotrochis* (Stervander in prep.).

#12 Family rearranged to conform with IOC. For species extinct before 1500, traditional but uncertain positions retained contra Garcia-R & Matzke (2021).

#13 *Nesotrochis* traditionally in Rallidae, but closer to Sarothruridae (Oswald et al. 2021) and sister to adzebills (Stervander in prep.) Temporarily placed here at the start of Rallidae, awaiting formal description of separate family (Stervander in prep.).

#14 Vernacular name in English lacking. These are translations of the Swedish vernacular names.

#15 Follows Walters (1991) and Thibault & Cibois (2017), but Jansen et al. (2021) regard it as a junior synonym of *P. leucoptera*: "differences between them may represent age-related, sexual, seasonal or even inter-island variation".

#16 Placed in *Pseudobulweria* by Gill et al. (2024) but belongs in *Pterodroma* (Welch et al. 2014).

#17 Following Gill et al. (2024), but proposed lump with *Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae* based on similar morphology and no compelling evidence that supports a split (OSNZ 2020, WGAC).

#18 Following Gill et al. (2024), but proposed lump with *C. cookii* based on the close zoogeographic connections between these two islands and simlilar morphology (Christidis & Boles 2008).

#19 Described in *Carduelis*, but presumed close relatives to greenfinches, which are now separated in *Chloris* (Zuccon et al. 2012).

This list is maintained by the Swedish Taxonomic Committee, part of BirdLife Sweden. For questions or suggestions: tk@birdlife.se.

Suggested citation: Asplund, G., Stervander, M., Jirle, E. & Lagerqvist, M. 2024. List of Extinct Birds in the Holocene. Downloaded from <https://birdlife.se/tk/>.